

Job Creation per \$1 Million Investment

INDUSTRY	DIRECT	INDIRECT	INDUCED	TOTAL
Reforestation, Land and Watershed Restoration, and Sustainable Forest Management	17.55	12.95	9.2	39.7
Crop Agriculture	9.8	6.5	6.5	22.8
Livestock	6.4	9.1	6.2	21.7
Gas (heavy and civil construction for pipelines - 50% new and 50% repair)	12.05	3.93	5.912	21.888
Mass transit and freight rail construction	13	3.70	5.038	21.738
Roads and bridges: repair	11.1	3.69	5.527	20.317
Conservation (Parks and Land and Water Conservation Fund)	11.45	4.15	4.7	20.3
Water infrastructure	9.96	4.38	5.427	19.764
Aviation	9.7	4.30	5.264	19.266
School buildings	8.65	5.38	5.233	19.262
Building retrofits	7.7	4.70	4.96	17.36
Roads and bridges: new	8.7	3.94	4.834	14.474
Solar	5.4	4.40	3.92	13.72
Biomass	7.4	5.00	4.96	17.36
Smart grid	4.3	4.60	3.56	12.46
Wind	4.6	4.90	3.8	13.3
Electricity generation, transmission, distribution	5.32	4.50	4.696	14.512
Coal	1.9	3.00	1.96	6.86
Financial Industry	3.22	2.34	1.668	7.228
Oil and gas	0.8	2.90	1.48	5.18
Nuclear	1.2	1.80	1.2	4.2

Source: Heidi Garrett-Peltier and Robert Pollin, University of Massachusetts Political Economy and Research Institute.

Note: Multipliers derived using IMPLAN 2.0 with 2007 data. Infrastructure multipliers and assumptions are presented in "How Infrastructure Investments Support the U.S. Economy: Employment, Productivity and Growth," Political Economy Research Institute, January 2009,